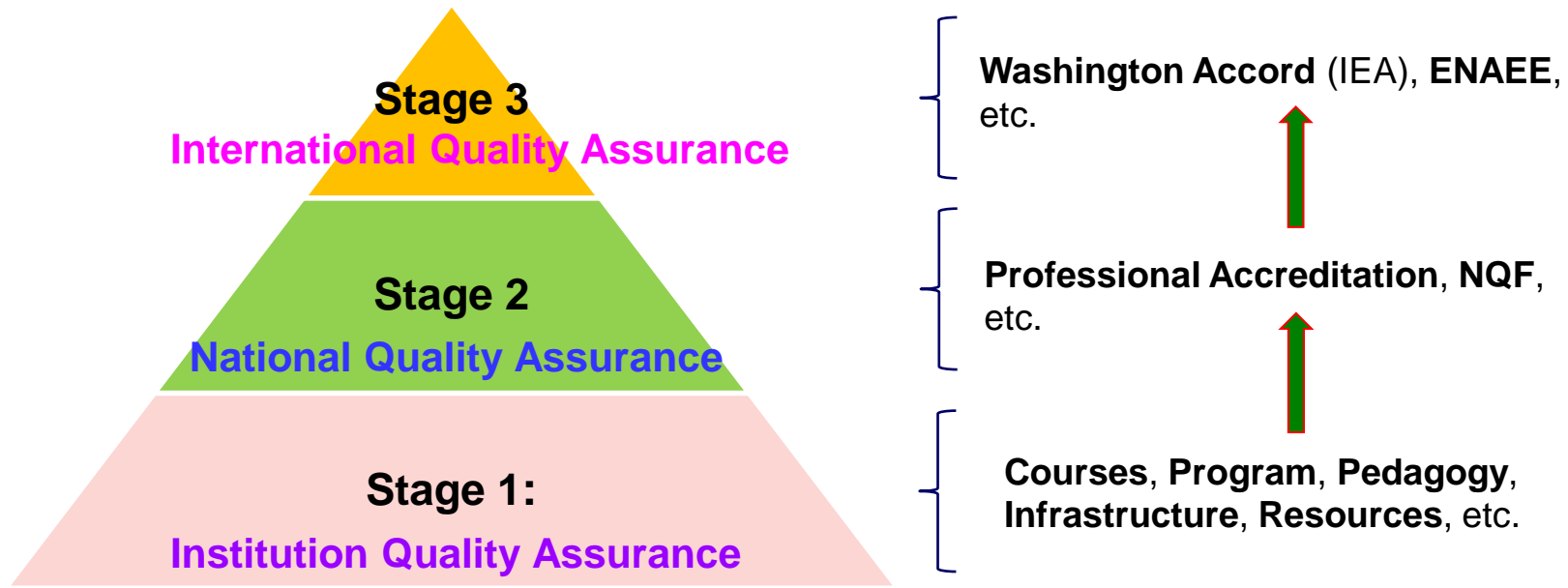


Quality Assurance, Outcome Based Education & Accreditation (Panel Discussion)

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School of Engineering (Aerospace, Mechanical & Manufacturing)
RMIT University, Melbourne, Australia

Quality Assurance Processes

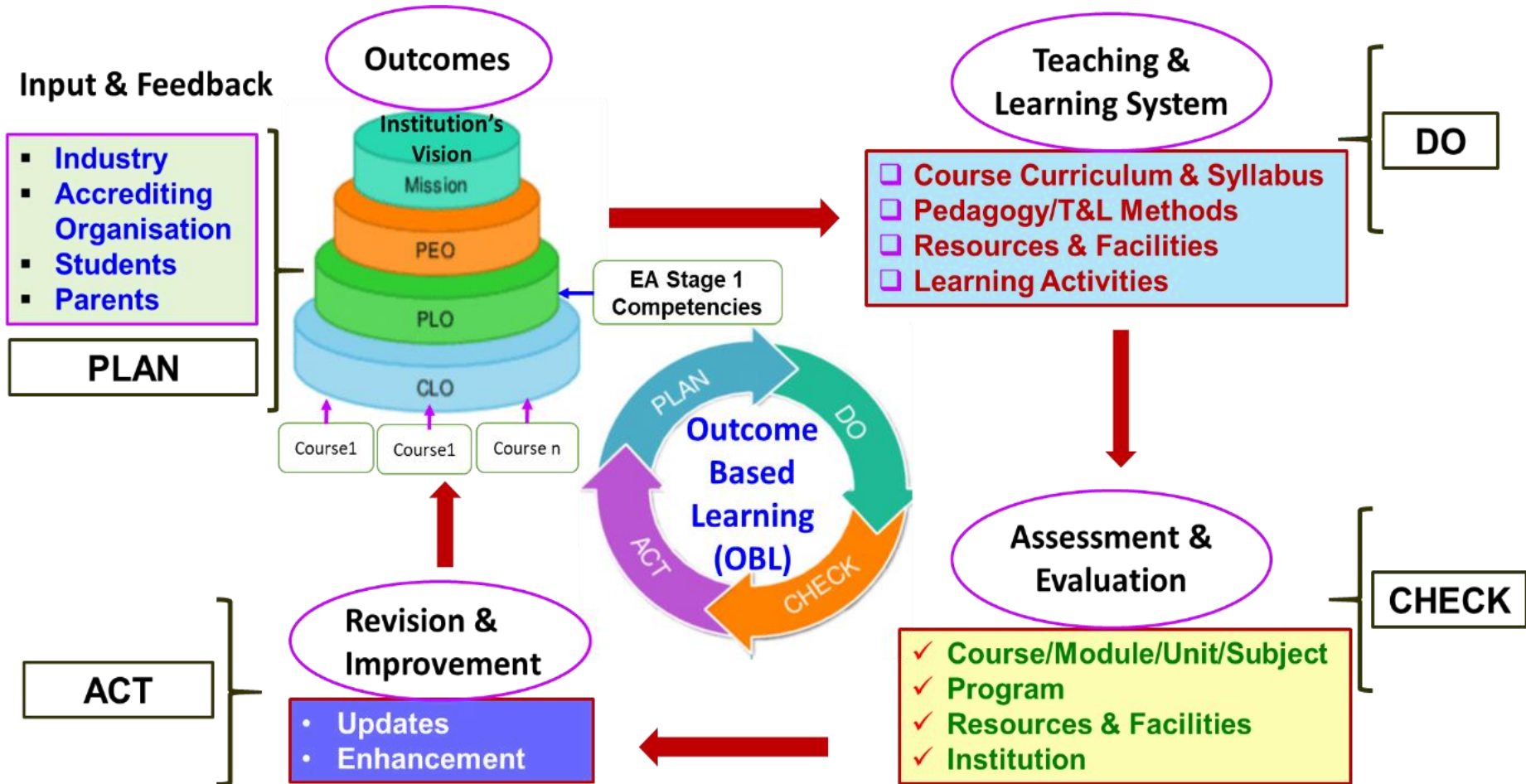


Primary Objectives of Quality Assurance Processes are to:

- Undertake **Continuous Improvement** of **Academic Courses**, Programs, **Pedagogy** with **Reflective Feedback**.
- Carry out **Continuous Improvement** of Institution's Infrastructures, Teaching & Learning Resources.
- Undertake regular **National** and **International Benchmarking** of **Program Qualities**, **Curriculum** & **Pedagogy** to establish **Good Practices**.
- Enhance **Institutional Management Efficiency**.

Source: Alam F & Kootsookos A (2021), Engineering Education - Accreditation & Graduate Global Mobility, Taylor & Francis, London, ISBN-13: 978-0815396017

Outcome Based Learning



Source: Alam F & Kootsookos A (2021), *Engineering Education - Accreditation & Graduate Global Mobility*, Taylor & Francis, London, ISBN-13: 978-0815396017

Example of Australia's National Competency Standard for Bachelor Degree Engineering

Stage 1: National Generic Competency Standard (Institution of Engineers Australia)

- **Knowledge and Skill base**

- 1.1 Comprehensive, theory based understanding of the underpinning natural and physical sciences and the engineering fundamentals applicable to the engineering discipline.
- 1.2 Conceptual understanding of the, mathematics, numerical analysis, statistics, and computer and information sciences which underpin the engineering discipline.
- 1.3 In-depth understanding of specialist bodies of knowledge within the engineering discipline.
- 1.4 Discernment of knowledge development and research directions within the engineering discipline.
- 1.5 Knowledge of contextual factors impacting the engineering discipline.
- 1.6 Understanding of the scope, principles, norms, accountabilities and bounds of contemporary engineering practice in the specific discipline.

- **Engineering Application Ability**

- 2.1 Application of established engineering methods to complex engineering problem solving.
- 2.2 Fluent application of engineering techniques, tools and resources.
- 2.3 Application of systematic engineering synthesis and design processes.
- 2.4 Application of systematic approaches to the conduct and management of engineering projects.

- **Professional and Personal Attributes**

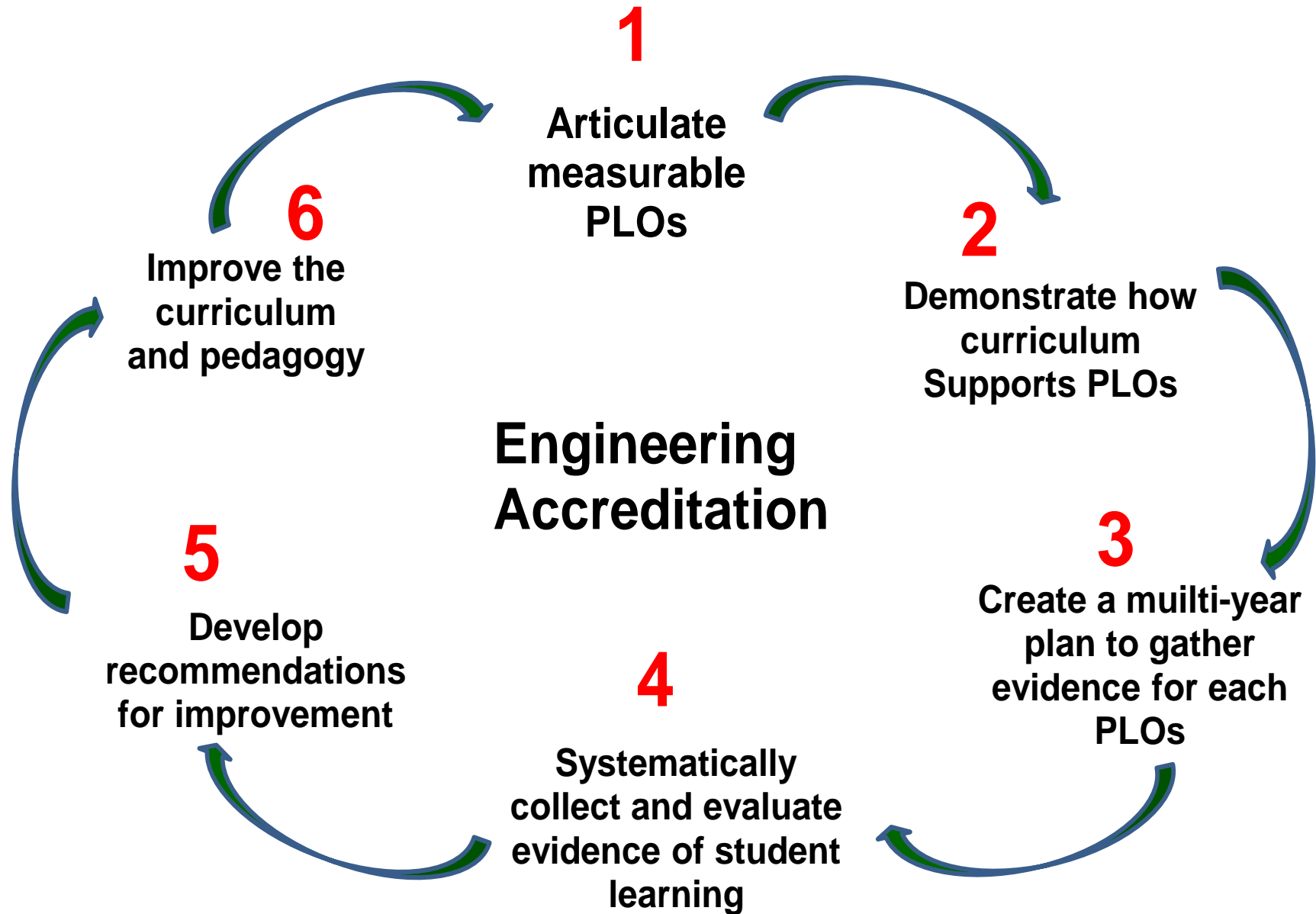
- 3.1 Ethical conduct and professional accountability
- 3.2 Effective oral and written communication in professional and lay domains.
- 3.3 Creative, innovative and pro-active demeanour.
- 3.4 Professional use and management of information.
- 3.5 Orderly management of self, and professional conduct.
- 3.6 Effective team membership and team leadership.

Example: Academic Program Development as per National Competency Standard, EA Stage 1

| Subject Titles & Credit Points | | Program Learning Outcomes (PLO) as per EA Stage 1 Competencies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| YEAR 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineering, Society and Sustainability | 12 | | | | | | TPM | | | | TPM | TP | TP | TP | | | TPM |
| Engineering Mathematics C | 12 | TPM | TPM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Computer Aided Design | 12 | TPM | TP | TPM | | | | | TP | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics and Materials 1 | 12 | TPM | TP | TPM | | | | TP | | | | | | | | | |
| Applied Thermodynamics | 12 | TPM | TP | TPM | | | | TP | | | | | | | | | |
| Further Engineering Mathematics C | 12 | TPM | TPM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Manufacturing Systems | 12 | TPM | TP | TPM | | | | TP | | | | | | | | | |
| Fluid Mechanics of Mechanical Systems | 12 | TPM | TP | TPM | | | | TP | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Math & Stats for Aero, Mech & Auto | 12 | TPM | TPM | | | | | | | TPM | | | | | | | |
| Mechatronics Principles | 12 | TPM | | TPM | | | | TP | TP | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics and Materials 2 | 12 | TPM | TP | TPM | | | | TP | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineering Dynamics | 12 | TPM | TPM | T | | TPM | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanical Design 1 | 24 | TP | TP | TPM | | TP | | TP | TPM | | | | | | | | |
| Student Elective | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Student Elective | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| YEAR 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Management of Mechanical Design and Research | 12 | T | T | TPM | TP | TPM | TP | TP | TP | TPM | TPM | TPM | TP | TP | TP | TP | TP |
| Solid Mechanics 3 | 12 | TP | TPM | TPM | T | T | | TP | TP | TP | | | | | | | |
| Mechanical Vibrations | 12 | TP | TPM | TPM | T | T | | TP | TP | TP | | T | TPM | | | | |
| Advanced Thermo-Fluid Mechanics | 12 | TP | TPM | TPM | T | T | | TP | TP | TP | | | TPM | | | | |
| Mechanical Design 2 | 12 | TP | T | TP | | TPM | TP | TP | TPM | TP | TP | T | TP | | TP | | |
| Mechanics of Machines | 12 | TPM | TPM | T | T | TP | T | TPM | T | T | | | | | | | |
| Finite Element Analysis | 12 | TP | TPM | TPM | TP | T | T | TP | TPM | TP | | T | TP | | | | |
| Engineering and Enterprise | 12 | | T | | TP | TP | TPM | T | TP | T | TPM | TP | TP | TP | TP | TP | TPM |
| YEAR 4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Professional Research Project 1 | 24 | TP | TP | TP | TPM | TPM | TP | TPM | TPM | TPM | TPM | TP | TPM | TPM | TPM | TPM | TPM |
| Professional Research Project 2 | 24 | TP | TP | TP | TPM | TPM | TP | TPM | TPM | TPM | TPM | TP | TPM | TPM | TPM | TPM | TPM |
| Renewable Energy Systems | 12 | TP | TPM | TP | TP | TPM | | TP | TPM | TP | | | TP | | TP | | TP |
| Automatic Control (Mechanical Elective) | 12 | TPM | TPM | TP | | TP | | | TP | T | | T | | | | | |
| Applied Heat and Mass Transfer (Mechanical Elective) | 12 | TPM | TPM | TP | | TP | | | TP | T | | T | | | | | |

T- Teach; P- Practice; M- Measured (through a range of assessments)

Main Features of Accreditation Process



Source: Alam F & Kootsookos A (2021), [Engineering Education - Accreditation & Graduate Global Mobility](#), Taylor & Francis, London, ISBN-13: 978-0815396017

Bloom's Taxonomy for Learning

Creating (Synthesis)

Use Information to Create Something New:



-Build, Construct, Devise, Produce, Design, Plan, Invent

Evaluation (Evaluating)

Critically Examine Information & Make Judgement:



-Judge, Criticise, Defend, Test

Analysing (Analysis)

Take Information Apart & Explore Relationships: - Examine, Organise, Categorise, Compare, Differentiate,

| Make | Frequency | Percent |
|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Acura | 7 | 1.68 |
| Audi | 19 | 4.44 |
| BMW | 20 | 4.57 |
| Buick | 3 | 0.70 |
| Cadillac | 6 | 1.37 |
| Chevrolet | 27 | 6.11 |

Applying (Application)

Use Information in a new but similar form:

- Apply, Solve, Make a Chart/Graph/Diagram, Calculate, Use, Draw,



Understanding (Comprehension)

Understanding & Making Sense Out of information:

- Explain, Interpret, Discuss, Paraphrase, Infer,



Remembering (Knowledge)

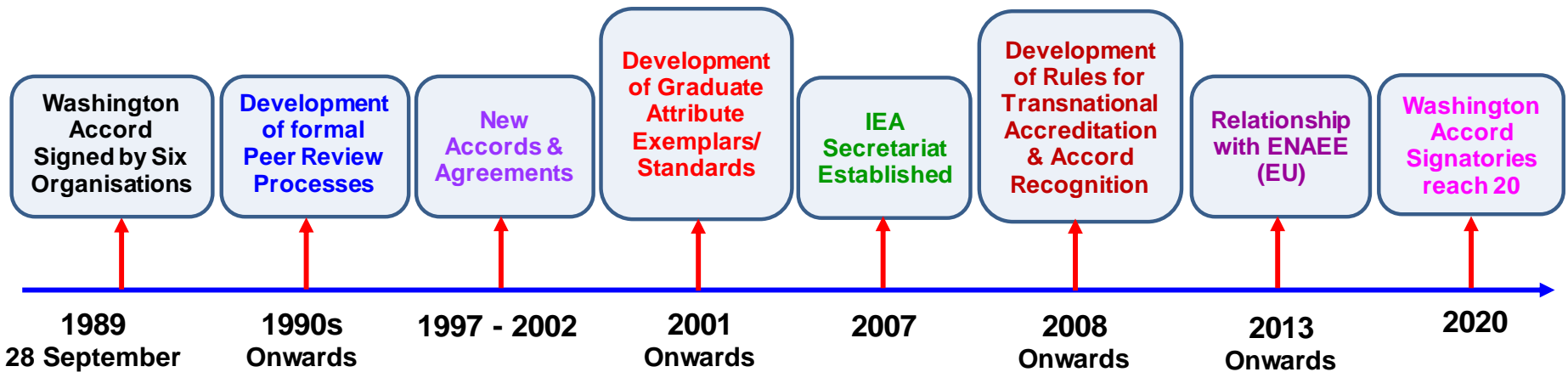
Find or Remember Information:

- List, Find, Name, Locate, Describe, Identify, Define, Memorise,



Source: Alam F & Kootsookos A (2021), [Engineering Education - Accreditation & Graduate Global Mobility](#), Taylor & Francis, London, ISBN-13: 978-0815396017

Milestones of Washington Accord from 1989 to 2020



1989
28 September

1990s
Onwards

1997 - 2002

2001
Onwards

2007

2008
Onwards

2013
Onwards

2020

Founding Members:

- Engineers Australia
- ABET USA
- Engineers Canada
- Engineering New Zealand
- Engineers Ireland
- Engineering Council United Kingdom